Course Catalogue

2021
A Message from Executive Director Harvey Langholtz

Greetings. It is my pleasure to welcome you to the Peace Operations Training Institute and our 2021 catalogue of programmes and courses.

Here at POTI, we offer self-paced e-learning on peacekeeping and related topics to students worldwide. The majority of our students are military peacekeepers, police, or civilian humanitarian relief workers already deployed on peacekeeping missions or in training for deployment. We provide over 2,000 enrolments weekly, and our students study in situ at their own pace in English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish.

The most gratifying part of our work at POTI is hearing directly from you, our students. You participate in discussions on our Facebook page, follow us on Twitter, view our archived videos and webinars, and email our staff and course authors.

I’ve had the privilege of meeting many of you — earnest and sincere men and women working tirelessly to bring relief to the world’s most troubled regions. I wish you success in your studies.

Learn more about our training at <www.peaceopstraining.org/peacekeeper-training/>
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Cours en Français
La majorité de nos cours sont disponibles en français. Pour consulter la liste de nos cours traduits, veuillez consulter notre site internet à l’adresse <www.peaceopstraining.org/fr/>.

Cursos en Español
Customize Your Training with These Options

**Study individual courses »**

After successfully completing a course, students earn a Certificate of Completion. Certificates are available in English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish.

A student may also request a transcript officially documenting the courses they have completed.

**Earn a POST Certificate »**

Students may demonstrate their expertise in Military Studies, Police Studies, Civilian Service, Gender Awareness, Logistical Support, and/or Human Rights by earning a Peace Operations Specialized Training (POST) Certificate.

By following the curricula described in the table below and taking a comprehensive exam, students can earn a POST Certificate in up to six areas of specialization.

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[PEACE OPERATIONS TRAINING INSTITUTE](#)
Our Programmes

National Training Centre E-Learning Platform (NTCELP)
Under NTCELP, select national training centres in Africa, South Asia, Europe, North America, and Latin America and the Caribbean use the Institute’s courses to supplement face-to-face classroom training. This creates a blended learning experience for students and a ready-made e-learning curriculum for training centres. Students from eligible National Training Centres earn Certificates of Completion jointly issued by both institutions and take courses at no cost.

Individual E-Learning for Peacekeepers from Select Regions (IELP)
The IELP programme provides military personnel, police, and gendarmerie from partnering nations in Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean, and South Asia access to POTI courses at no cost through direct communication with ministries of defence, police training centres, and capitals. This includes individuals who may not be assigned to a class at a national peacekeeping training centre and nations that do not have a national peacekeeping training centre. IELP is also available to civilian employees of ministries of defence and other government agencies involved in peacekeeping.

E-Learning for Mission Staff (ELMS)
This programme provides all POTI courses at no cost for all military personnel, police, and civilians assigned to all UN and AU missions. This programme also covers EU peace missions, UN peace support and peacebuilding offices, and political missions.

E-Learning for Peacekeepers in the Asia Pacific (ELPAP)
ELPAP allows national peacekeeping centre students and staff from Australia, Brunei, Cambodia, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Malaysia, Micronesia, Myanmar, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, and Viet Nam to study POTI’s e-learning courses on peacekeeping at no cost. This programme is also available to all military, police, and gendarmerie of these nations.

E-Learning for Mission Leadership in Peace Operations (MLPO)
Through MLPO, all senior mission leadership are entitled to enrol in any POTI e-learning course while they are either on mission or in preparation for mission. MLPO also includes anyone who has participated in or is scheduled to participate in any Senior Mission Leadership, Senior Leadership Programme, Senior Mission Administrative and Resource Training, Mission Advanced Staff Training, the Intensive Orientation Course, and other programmes of training for senior mission leadership.

E-Learning on Women, Peace, and Security (WPS)
This programme provides no-cost enrolments for all in three regionally-focused courses developed in cooperation with UN Women.

Other Bulk Enrolment Programmes
The Institute offers additional opportunities for bulk-enrolment programmes whereby institutions may integrate POTI courses into their own training programmes.

Learn more about our eligibility programmes at <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/peacekeeper-training/eligibility_programmes/>
Providing E-Learning Through National Peacekeeping Training Centres

Many national peacekeeping training centres worldwide subscribe to the National Training Centre E-Learning Platform (NTCELP) and E-Learning for Peacekeepers in the Asia Pacific (ELPAP). Countries participating in the NTCELP and ELPAP programmes appear in grey on the map.

Under NTCELP and ELPAP, national training centres provide their classroom students with a blended learning curriculum that combines their classroom courses with POTI e-learning. Students earn Certificates of Completion jointly issued by both institutions.

Currently, POTI e-learning is available at more than 40 national peacekeeping training centres worldwide. Individual E-Learning for Peacekeepers from Select Regions (IELP) extends the availability of NTCELP to peacekeepers from select nations who may not be assigned to a class at a national peacekeeping training centre or those without their own national peacekeeping training centre.

Visit [https://ntcelp.peaceopstraining.org](https://ntcelp.peaceopstraining.org) and [https://elpap.peaceopstraining.org/](https://elpap.peaceopstraining.org/) to learn more.
**The Curriculum**

**Common Core Courses**

**Principles and Guidelines for UN Peacekeeping Operations**

*[In English and French]  Free Tuition for All*

This course was developed in consultation with the UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations (now Department of Peace Operations) Policy, Evaluation and Training Division. It is based on the internal publication *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Principles and Guidelines*, which is more widely known under its informal name — Capstone Doctrine. This publication is a comprehensive document that defines and promulgates available peacekeeping doctrine, definitions, procedures, and policy. In 10 lessons, it introduces the concept and evolution of UN peacekeeping, explains the decision process that precedes the deployment of a peace operation, and then discusses the planning process to implement that decision. It also explains the art of successful mandate implementation and addresses the management of peace operations, how operations are supported and sustained, and how they are concluded at their termination. The Institute’s course *Principles and Guidelines* is designed to teach this UN doctrine to all personnel serving in the field and at Headquarters as well as to those who are new to UN peacekeeping. Ten lessons, 208 pages.

**DEVELOPED IN CONSULTATION WITH:** General (retired) Robert Gordon was a co-drafter of the original publication, Commander of UN South Sector West Bosnia (UNPROFOR) in 1994, and Force Commander of the UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE) from 2002 to 2004. General Gordon also serves as a Lead Mentor of the UN Senior Mission Leadership Training Courses and as the Chair of the Peace Operations Training Institute Board of Directors.

**Ethics in Peace Operations**

*[In English, French, and Spanish]*

Developed by King’s College London’s Centre for Military Ethics, this course presents a general introduction to the basic ethical aspects of peace operations. The UN Core Values — integrity, professionalism, and respect for diversity — form the basis for this course. Through the use of case studies and practical examples, this compilation aims to be a guideline for peace support personnel in the field. Topics include: the Code of Conduct; cultural awareness; gender and peace operations; sexual exploitation and abuse and human trafficking; child protection; human rights in peace operations; HIV/AIDS awareness; and UN guidelines and procedures on discipline for uniformed peace operations forces. The course also includes recent reforms within the UN System and an increased focus on the gender perspective in peace operations. Eight lessons, 160 pages.

This course was developed by the Centre for Military Ethics, King’s College London in collaboration with POTI.

**Introduction to the UN System: Orientation for Serving on a UN Field Mission**

*[In English, French, and Spanish]  Free Tuition for All**

This course introduces the purpose and principles of the United Nations, its institutional framework, and its active leadership role in the global pursuit of peace, security, and development. The legal foundations of the UN are discussed, as well as applications of international humanitarian law, human rights, and the protection of civilians. Practical field techniques for communication, negotiation, and mediation, as well as the general obligations and responsibilities of UN field personnel, are also presented. Subject matter and objectives for this course are based on UN policy, doctrine, and related resources. This edition provides both historical context and contemporary discussion regarding the adaptive response and service of the UN to the dynamic global community. These points are especially relevant as the UN began a new era on its seventieth anniversary in 2015 with the completion of the Millennium Development Goals and the launch of the Sustainable Development Goals. Nine lessons, 221 pages.

**COURSE AUTHOR:** Mr. Julian Harston, Assistant Secretary-General (retired), United Nations, previously served as the Representative of the Secretary-General in Belgrade, Serbia, in 2009 as well as the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for the United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO) from 2007 to 2009. Currently, Mr. Harston is an independent consultant on matters of international peace and security. He also lectures at the NATO School in Oberammergau, Germany, and the Polish Institute for Diplomacy in Warsaw.
UN Military Specialised Training Materials on Child Protection

[In English] Free Tuition for All

New! These training modules aim at introducing child protection concepts and providing child protection mission-specific tactical situations to military and police contingent leaders and staff. The materials intend to promote a better understanding of the missions’ child protection mandates, actors in the mission and outside of the mission who contribute to the protection of children, and actors integral to the coordination of child protection. Six modules, 218 pages.

These course materials have been sourced directly from the United Nations Peacekeeping Resource Hub under a revocable licence issued by the Integrated Training Service.

Human Rights

[In English and French]

This course is a comprehensive historical overview of the theory and practice of human rights. It explores the different kinds of human rights, the various international and regional documents necessary to protect and enforce them, and the historical difficulties and conflicts that have occurred in spite of, and often because of, human rights. The course includes extensive discussions on the development of the various human rights treaties and enforcement mechanisms, the special protection given to vulnerable groups, human rights during armed conflict, and current debates involving human rights, such as the use of technology either to promote or restrict human rights, and the increasing international significance of stateless actors like transnational corporations and terrorist groups. Fifteen lessons, 356 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Jessica C. Lawrence, Ph.D., J.D., is an expert on transnational law, including economic law, human rights, environmental protection, and migration law. She previously held positions with the European Environmental Bureau, the Pew Initiative on Food and Biotechnology, the South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, and the New Zealand Human Rights Commission. She also served as a consultant and visiting professor for the University of Peace from 2009 to 2010 and as an Assistant Professor at Central European University. Dr. Lawrence is currently a Senior Lecturer at the University of Essex.

Human Rights and Peacekeeping

[In English]

This course examines the cross-cutting principles and obligations concerning human rights within the specific context of armed conflicts and United Nations peace operations. Human rights is a dimension that transcends all phases and employs all components of a peace operation, often leading to complex implementation planning and coordination, which this course traces and delineates. The course begins by reviewing the landmark documents and instruments indispensable to the protection of human rights in theory, before demonstrating how such protection is enforced and performed on the ground. It discusses the various types of human rights violations, identifies the groups of people especially at risk, and conducts a thorough analysis of the concept of protection. The course contains important sections on human rights partners and on the process of accountability, which, as the course demonstrates, is essential in peace operations if an established peace is to be long-lasting and sustainable. Ten lessons, 284 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Mr. Patrick Marega Castellan is a human rights consultant who has served in various capacities for United Nations missions in Haiti, Darfur, Angola, and Liberia. In addition to serving as a human rights adviser on several United Nations peace operations, he has worked in Geneva with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) Methodology, Education, and Training Section providing advice to OHCHR staff, peace operations, and UN and non-UN partners in the areas of human rights and peace operations and training and methodology support.
Peacekeeping and International Conflict Resolution

[In English, French, and Spanish] Free Tuition for All

Recently updated! The aim of this course is to provide the student with a basic understanding of the field of conflict resolution and its application, theoretically and practically, to peacekeeping intervention in contemporary international conflicts. The nature of conflict and the dynamics of contemporary conflict are defined, along with the key concepts and techniques for resolving conflict. The course explores the significant areas that will improve responses to today’s complex emergencies, including conflict analysis and mapping, early warning and conflict prevention, cultural understanding, and gender awareness. The 2020 edition of this course covers the continued development of peacekeeping doctrine, theory, and practice in conflict analysis and resolution. It also offers new insights into the impact of information and communication technology on peacekeeping and conflict resolution. Ten lessons, 280 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Professor Tom Woodhouse held the Adam Curle Chair in Conflict Resolution at the University of Bradford from 1999–2012. He founded the Centre for Conflict Resolution at the University of Bradford in 1990. He has been attached to the Department of Peace Studies since its formation in 1974, when he was appointed as a Research Assistant to the founding Professor, Adam Curle. He retired from his post in October 2012 and is currently an Emeritus Professor at the University of Bradford.

International Humanitarian Law and the Law of Armed Conflict

[In English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish]

Recently updated! This course covers international humanitarian law (IHL) as applied to soldiers, humanitarian workers, refugees, displaced persons, and others involved with armed conflict. Topics include background and definitions, protection of victims, rights of prisoners of war, rules of conduct in hostilities, means of implementation, human rights and IHL, the applicability of IHL to peacekeeping and peace enforcement, different applications to international and intra-national conflicts, terrorism, sovereignty, and the role of the International Red Cross in international humanitarian law. This course deals with complex legal and military issues. Eight lessons, 160 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Mr. Antoine Bouvier served as a Legal Adviser in the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) Advisory Service on IHL in Geneva. From 1996 to 1998, he was Deputy Head of the ICRC Division for Policy and Co-operation within the Movement. From 1998 to 2008, Mr. Bouvier held the position of Legal Adviser and Delegate to Academic Circles in the Communication Division. He retired from the ICRC in 2016 and now works as a consultant.

Protection of Civilians

[In English and French]

With violence increasing around the globe, the protection of civilians (POC) has become a cornerstone of United Nations peacekeeping mandates. Protection of Civilians explores the history of POC, its application in current events, and practical options for consideration for those undertaking this task. The course begins by exploring the POC concept and its legal basis in UN peacekeeping operations. Later lessons explore traditional and new threats to civilians, including extremist groups like the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL/ISIS), sexual violence in armed conflict, and the protection of children. This edition incorporates the UN 2015 Policy on the Protection of Civilians in United Nations Peacekeeping and examines missions launched since 2012, including the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA) and the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA). Seven lessons, 149 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Mr. Julian Harston, Assistant Secretary-General (retired), United Nations, previously served as the Representative of the Secretary-General in Belgrade, Serbia, in 2009 as well as the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for MINURSO, Western Sahara, from 2007 to 2009. Currently, Mr. Harston is an independent consultant on matters of international peace and security. He also lectures at the NATO School in Oberammergau, Germany, and the Polish Institute for Diplomacy in Warsaw.
**Mission Components, Operations, and Procedures**

**Protection of Cultural Property: Online Course for the Military, Police, and Law Enforcement**

*In English* Free Tuition for All

**New!** Co-published with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), this course covers the laws and best practices concerning the protection of cultural property during armed conflicts. International humanitarian law, or the law of armed conflict, prohibits the wilful destruction of cultural property in armed conflict. Not complying with international protective rules may constitute a war crime that may result in the prosecution of individual soldiers and their commanders. Therefore, it is paramount that everyone in the field knows the do’s and don’ts when encountering cultural property in the course of operations.

The course has been developed to support the implementation of rules governing the protection of cultural property, which aim to protect cultural property before, during, and after armed conflict and prevent it from being destructed, pillaged, looted, or illicitly trafficked. Although broadly applicable to military operations and activities, the course has been made with UN peace operations in mind. It describes some real-life situations from earlier missions in conflict areas and touches on relevant topics, such as preparedness, gender, and civil-military cooperation.

This course is based on the *UNESCO Military Manual on Cultural Property Protection*. Five lessons, 69 pages.

**Leading Within United Nations Peace Operations**

*In English, French, and Spanish* Free Tuition for All**

This course was designed for military, police, and civilian students who may find themselves in leadership positions in peacekeeping operations or for those wishing to understand the responsibilities and difficulties that come with commanding a peacekeeping operation. It is useful for participants at the strategic, operational, and tactical levels and for senior and junior leaders on peacekeeping operations. Previously titled *Commanding United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, this course has been revised and renamed to recognize the critical role of all leaders in peace operations and to respond to ongoing developments in UN policy and reform and recent experiences in UN and international peace operations. Topics include: UN organs and agencies; the initiation and definitions of UN peace operations; the UN Department of Peace Operations (DPO) and the peacekeeping doctrine; the relationship and agreements between the UN and troop- and police-contributing countries; training and preparation responsibilities; the selection and preparation of UN mission leaders; the Chain of Command; sustainability and logistical support requirements; memorandums of understanding; civil-military coordination; mission components and mission integration; cross-cutting issues such as human rights, DDR, gender, and safety and security; the medical responsibilities of commanders; tactical techniques; and much more. The course also faithfully reproduces primary documents such as the Model Memorandum of Understanding, a United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) Soldier’s Pocket Card that contains the Rules of Engagement, and other support material. Eight lessons, 261 pages.

**COURSE AUTHOR:** Major General (retired) Tim Ford, Royal Australian Army, is a former Head of Mission, United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO), and former Military Adviser to the Secretary-General. During his military career, General Ford served in a wide variety of command, staff, and training appointments in Australia and overseas. For the last five years of his military career, he was employed in UN appointments as Head of Mission, UNTSO, in the Middle East from 1998 to 2000 and as the military adviser in the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (now Department of Peace Operations) at UN Headquarters from 2000 to 2002.
Humanitarian Relief Operations

[In English, French, and Spanish] Free Tuition for All**

Recently updated! This course teaches students how humanitarian relief is provided to refugees and victims of war and natural disasters. The course begins with a history of humanitarian relief and highlights the development of humanitarian action in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries and various international humanitarian organizations. The principles of humanitarian intervention, including respect for at-risk populations such as women and children, and the importance of international humanitarian law are then explored. Critical management techniques for humanitarian emergencies, refugee camps, and community health care are also covered. The course concludes with a look at the importance of logistics in humanitarian action and the effects of disasters on nutrition. The 2021 update to this course reflects current humanitarian relief doctrine, including the latest edition of the Sphere Handbook: Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response. Nine lessons, 230 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Lieutenant Colonel René Wagemans (retired) began his career in the Belgian Army in 1977 where he served as head of the Humanitarian Crisis Response Branch (OF-4) at the General Staff. He retired in 2014 and served as a reservist until 2019 within the same staff position. In his career, Wagemans participated in several peacekeeping/peace enforcement missions in staff and command functions. As a representative of the Belgian Army and member of the Belgian First Aid and Support Team, he participated in several humanitarian relief operations, most recently after Typhoon Haiyan in 2013. He has been an UNDAC member since 2005 and deployed as a team member and team leader to several disasters. Between 2011 and 2019, Wagemans was a lecturer, facilitator, and coach for different UN OCHA courses as well as courses related to the European Civil Protection Mechanism.

Ebola Virus Disease: Awareness and Precautions for Peacekeeping Personnel

[In English and French] Free Tuition for All

This course, developed in partnership with the World Health Organization, is intended to be a general introductory primer to Ebola awareness and prevention for peacekeepers who are not working in a medical or public health capacity. The World Health Organization declared that the 2014 Ebola outbreak in parts of West Africa was a severe acute public health emergency. Cultivating an awareness of the disease and proper precautionary measures are necessary to protect mission staff from the illness. This course presents a compilation of World Health Organization materials on general information about Ebola Virus Disease, how the virus is spread, the symptoms and diagnosis, infection prevention techniques, possible treatments, and mission protocol. Three lessons, 58 pages.

Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration (DDR): A Practical Overview

[In English, French, and Spanish]

The aim of the disarmament, mobilization, and reintegration (DDR) process is to contribute to security and stability in post-conflict situations so that recovery and development can begin. The DDR of ex-combatants is a complex process, with political, military, security, humanitarian, and socioeconomic dimensions. It aims to address the post-conflict security problem that results from ex-combatants left without livelihoods or support networks during the critical transition period from conflict to peace. This course will help UN and national decision-makers to understand the aims, objectives, and practical issues related to a DDR process. It will present different policies and strategies for the development, management, and evaluation of a DDR programme based on the International DDR Standards (IDDRS), which consolidate over 15 years of UN lessons and good practices on DDR issues. Seven lessons, 237 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Mr. Cornelis Steenken is a DDR/Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW)/Security Sector Reform (SSR)/Post-conflict consultant. He co-created the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre’s DDR course, which included all components of SALW, demobilization planning, reinsertion, and social and economic reintegration. Mr. Steenken served as the Senior Adviser on DDR at the Swedish Defence University from 2004 to 2008. In April 2008, Mr. Steenken was selected as the first Coordinator of the UN Inter-Agency Working Group on DDR.
Methods and Techniques for Serving on a Peacekeeping Mission as a UN Military Observer

[In English, French, and Spanish]
This course puts the work of UN Military Observers (UNMOs) and other Military Experts on Mission in context by offering an explanation of peacekeeping operations and illustrating specific methods and techniques for serving on mission. Beginning with a strategic overview of the UN, the course moves through the operational spectrum of the Department of Peace Operations and ends at the tactical level of "on the ground" knowledge and skills required for an individual UNMO to succeed. This edition includes expanded lessons, updated practical recommendations, and new technical details. Fourteen lessons, 258 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Lieutenant Colonel (retired) Egil Nordli, Norwegian Army, served as Military Assistant to the Head of Mission at UNTSO from 2009 to 2011. From 2002 to 2004, he was the Commanding Officer of the Norwegian Army High Readiness Forces/CIMIC Battalion. He was Chief of the Nordic Military Planning and Coordination Element in Stockholm, Sweden, from 2005 to 2008. He also served as a Section Chief/Chief Instructor at the Swedish Armed Forces International Centre from 1998 to 2000 and as a Commanding Officer of the Baltic Battalion Training Team in the Baltic States.

Civil-Military Coordination in Peace Operations

[In English and French] Free Tuition for All**
Civil-military coordination (CIMIC) provides the interface between the military component of a UN peace operation and the political, humanitarian, developmental, human rights, and the rule of law components of the mission, as well as others in the larger peacebuilding system. CIMIC is a crucial function in any complex peace operation because it is a "force-multiplier" that contributes to the mission achieving a system-wide impact on the conflict system it is attempting to transform. While aimed at UN-CIMIC officers, all military and civilian students will find this course useful, as it will improve their understanding of the institutional cooperation that needs to occur between mission components, and between the mission and the rest of the system, to ensure a sustainable peace process. The focus of the course is on principles, policies, and broad approaches and provides examples of CIMIC structures and operations from a number of UN and African missions. Nine lessons, 297 pages.

COURSE AUTHORS: Colonel (retired) Christopher Holshek, US Army Civil Affairs, is an international peace and security consultant focused on civil-military relations and operations and peace and stability operations education and training. He previously served on UNMIL. Cedric de Coning, Ph.D., is a senior researcher with the Peace and Conflict Research Group at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) and a senior adviser on peacekeeping and peacebuilding for the African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes.

The Role of United Nations Police in Peace Operations

[In English, French, and Spanish] Free Tuition for All
Developed in partnership with the Australian Federal Police, this course translates current UN Police policies into practical and clear guidance that will help UN Police perform their mandated tasks in the field. It covers the history of UN policing, including synopses of key documents, and offers an overview of the structure and reporting lines of the UN Police Division and a typical peace operation. Specific chapters cover the four key pillars of the Strategic Guidance Framework: Operations, Command and Control, Administration, and Capacity-Building. The course also examines gender mainstreaming efforts within UN Police; the unique security needs of women and children; cultural considerations; and the role of UN Police in addressing sexual and gender-based violence, serious and organized crime, and partnerships with other State, regional, and international rule of law institutions. Eight lessons, 143 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Detective Superintendent (retired) Sue King, Australian Federal Police, has 22 years of policing experience and worked as the Police Adviser at the Australian Mission to the United Nations in New York. She provides advice on peacekeeping, conflict prevention, organized crime, sexual violence, police capacity development, and counterterrorism. King drafted the first-ever UN Security Council resolution on policing, which provides strategic direction and guidance on the role of UN Police in conflict-affected countries.
Mine Action and Explosive Hazard Management: Humanitarian Impact, Technical Aspects, and Global Initiatives

[In English and French] Free Tuition for All

The United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS) and the Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD) have collaborated with POTI to develop this course, which offers a comprehensive introduction to the policies, procedures, and standards that shape Mine Action activity around the world as countries and NGOs pursue the eradication of these hazards. Landmines and other explosive remnants of war (ERW) plague more than 50 countries on every inhabited continent and continue to cause casualties to civilians even decades after conflicts end. This course seeks to empower students with the knowledge to champion the United Nations’ vision of "a world free of the threat of mines and explosive remnants of war (ERW), including cluster munitions, where individuals and communities live in a safe environment conducive to development and where the human rights and the needs of mine and ERW victims are met and survivors are fully integrated as equal members of their societies". Topics include the Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty (Ottawa MBT); mine action guidelines for ceasefires and peace agreements; landmine and ERW safety training; identifying landmines and ERW; International Mine Action Standards (IMAS) and guidelines for application; victim assistance; mine risk education; UNICEF mine action strategy; mine information; mine action assessment; and the electronic mine action network E-MINE. A new lesson addresses the concern of identifying and responding to Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs). Eight lessons, 324 pages.

This course was developed by UNMAS and GICHD in collaboration with POTI.

Peacebuilding

[In English and French]

Peacebuilding has emerged over the last two decades as one of the most enduring concepts of the United Nations System. This course introduces students to the concept of peacebuilding by examining the major actors working in the field of peacebuilding, key documents, and the UN Peacebuilding Architecture. UN involvement in peacebuilding has expanded since the groundbreaking 1992 publication of An Agenda for Peace and the creation of the Peacebuilding Commission in 2005. The course provides an overview of the development of the field of peacebuilding, examines UN ideas on peacebuilding, explores global developments in peacebuilding in recent years and planning for peacebuilding, and includes a focused case study of UN peacebuilding in Sierra Leone. Eight lessons, 233 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: George F. Oliver, Ph.D., served 31 years in the United States Army before turning to a career in academia. He has taught, written, and lectured around the world on the role of the military in peace operations and peacebuilding. Dr. Oliver received his Ph.D. from the George Mason University School of Conflict Analysis and Resolution and joined the faculty of the US Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island, in November 2005 as a Professor of Joint Military Operations.
Gender Perspectives in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations

[In English, French, and Spanish]

This course addresses the conceptual and operational issues involved in integrating a gender perspective into multidimensional peace operations. It describes the problems related to gender within contemporary armed conflict by contextualizing the evolution of gender relations within the history of world conflict. The course also explores many important concepts such as gender equity, gender balance, and gender equality, along with several underreported realities of conflict, such as sexual violence against men and sexual exploitation and abuse committed by UN peacekeepers. Invoking the various UN and non-UN instruments of human rights and gender equality, the course emphasizes the need for women to play a strategic role in all levels of decision-making in regional, national, and international institutes and mechanisms. Seven lessons, 245 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Professor Ximena Jiménez is an international gender, women, peace, and security consultant. She has undertaken research in international relations and UN peacekeeping regarding issues such as gender, civil-military coordination, the protection of civilians, child protection, the UN Code of Conduct, preventing sexual violence in conflict, human rights, and genocide, among others. She regularly holds lectures and participates in conferences, seminars, and workshops in universities, peace training centres, government institutions, UN agencies, and regional organizations such as NATO.

Implementation of the UN Security Council Resolutions on the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda in Africa

[In English and French] Free Tuition for All

While informative for any student interested in the topic, this course was specially designed for people who work in the area of peace and security at the national or regional levels in Africa and require a practical tool to support and facilitate the implementation of the women, peace, and security agenda. The first three lessons focus more broadly on the role the UN plays in promoting a peace and security agenda, including from a gender perspective and the role of SCR 1325 (2000) and subsequent resolutions. Within this context, Lessons 4 and 5 highlight the challenges and priorities specific to the African region. Finally, Lesson 6 examines the role of both regional and subregional organizations in supporting national implementation of the resolution. Six lessons, 226 pages.

This course was developed by the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women) in collaboration with POTI.
Implementation of the UN Security Council Resolutions on the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda in Latin America and the Caribbean

[In English and Spanish] Free Tuition for All

While informative for any student interested in the topic, this course was specially designed for people who work in the area of peace and security at the national or regional levels in Latin America and the Caribbean and require a practical tool to support and facilitate the implementation of the women, peace, and security agenda. The first three lessons focus more broadly on the role the UN plays in promoting a peace and security agenda, including from a gender perspective and the role of SCR 1325 (2000) and subsequent resolutions. Within this context, Lessons 4 and 5 highlight the challenges and priorities specific to Latin America and the Caribbean. Five lessons, 220 pages.

This course was developed by the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women) in collaboration with POTI.

Implementation of the UN Security Council Resolutions on the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda in Asia and the Pacific

[In English] Free Tuition for All

While informative for any student interested in the topic, this course was specially designed for people who work in the area of peace and security at the national or regional levels in Asia and the Pacific and require a practical tool to support and facilitate the implementation of the women, peace, and security agenda. The first three lessons focus more broadly on the role the UN plays in promoting a peace and security agenda, including from a gender perspective and the role of SCR 1325 (2000) and subsequent resolutions. Within this context, Lessons 4 and 5 highlight the challenges and priorities specific to Asia and the Pacific region. Five lessons, 218 pages.

This course was developed by the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women) in collaboration with POTI.

Preventing Violence Against Women and Promoting Gender Equality in Peacekeeping

[In English, French, and Spanish] Free Tuition for All**

Violence against women and gender inequality are problems in every part of the world. Developed in partnership with DCAF — Geneva Centre for Security Sector Governance, this course aims to assist peacekeeping personnel in promoting the human rights and security of women and girls. It does so through lessons emphasizing the nature and scope of violence against women and girls around the globe, the connections between gender inequality and violence in both public and domestic spaces, as well as on interpersonal, community, national, regional, and international levels. Other lessons cover women’s rights as human rights and the international United Nations mandate to involve women in key roles within peacemaking and peacebuilding processes at every stage and every level of authority. Readings and case studies provide examples to assist peacekeeping personnel with considering how they, as individuals and as teams, can work to promote gender equality and to change the attitudes and behaviours that perpetuate violence. Ten lessons, 283 pages.

COURSE AUTHORS: Jennifer Wittwer, CSM, is an international consultant on gender and women, peace, and security (WPS). She served with the Australian Defence Force (ADF) for 37 years and remains an active reservist. She has extensive experience in cultural reform, strategic human resource management, gender equality, and implementation of the WPS agenda. Wittwer was the first ADF officer to deploy to Afghanistan in 2013 as a gender adviser. She was later responsible for implementing the Australian national action plan on WPS into the ADF, and in her last ADF posting, she was seconded to the peace and security section of UN Women in New York as a policy specialist and military liaison officer on peacekeeping and sexual exploitation and abuse.

Megan Bastick is a Gender and Security Fellow with DCAF. She co-edited DCAF’s Toolkit and Training Resource Package on Gender and Security Sector Reform and is co-author of Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Global Overview and Implications for the Security Sector.
The History of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations During the Cold War: 1945 to 1987

[In English, French, and Spanish]

This course provides students with an understanding of the genesis, origin, evolution, function, and effectiveness of UN peacekeeping during the Cold War. It covers the Arab-Israeli conflict and missions in Korea, Lebanon, the Congo, India and Pakistan, the Middle East, Cyprus, and Africa. Military peacekeeping is discussed as a means to promote the peaceful settlement of disputes. Eleven lessons, 206 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Professor Sunil Ram served in the Canadian Armed Forces from 1980 to 1999. Professor Ram is an acknowledged expert in the fields of peacekeeping, military affairs, and the Middle East. He has over a decade of experience as a military adviser, including involvement in the 1991 Gulf War and the Yemeni conflict in the 1990s. Mr. F. T. Liu worked at UN Headquarters from 1970 to 1986. As Assistant Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs, he assisted the Secretary-General in managing and supervising UN peacekeeping operations and related peacekeeping missions.


[In English, French, and Spanish]

This course traces the resurgence and subsequent retrenchment of UN peacekeeping and peace enforcement during the years following the Cold War, discussing both the successes and the failures. It covers the operations in the Persian Gulf, Yugoslavia, Somalia, Rwanda, Mozambique, Angola, Cambodia, and Central America. Eleven lessons, 325 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Professor Sunil Ram and Mr. F. T. Liu.


[In English, French, and Spanish]

This course traces the retrenchment of UN peacekeeping operations in the late 1990s and early twenty-first century, which led to an increase in the size, scope, and complexity of new and existing UN peacekeeping and peace enforcement operations. The course covers operations in Haiti, Guatemala, the Balkans, and Africa. Eight lessons, 330 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Professor Sunil Ram.

The History of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations from 2000–2020

[In English]

New! This course provides a general summary of major trends and patterns in UN peacekeeping during the twenty-first century and provides short histories of more than 30 UN peacekeeping operations active between 2000 and mid-2020. It summarizes the key issues involved in the UN’s efforts to develop partnerships with an array of other peacekeeping organizations and actors. The author presents a synopsis of the main attempts to develop guidelines for UN peacekeepers fit for the twenty-first century. Importantly, this course summarizes some of the main impacts that UN peacekeeping operations have had on armed conflict, according to recent academic research. Ten lessons, 197 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Paul D. Williams is currently a Professor in the Elliott School of International Affairs at the George Washington University, where he is also Associate Director of the Security Policy Studies MA programme. In 2014–2015, he was a fellow with the Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, and between 2012 and 2019, he served as a non-resident senior adviser at the International Peace Institute in New York. Dr. Williams is the author of several books related to peace operations, including Understanding Peacekeeping (Polity Press, 3rd edition, 2021); Fighting for Peace in Somalia: A History and Analysis of the African Union Mission, 2007-2017 (Oxford University Press, 2018); War and Conflict in Africa (Polity Press, 2nd edition, 2016); and is the co-editor and contributor to The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations (Oxford University Press, 2015).
Logistical Support to United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: An Introduction

[In English, French, and Spanish]
This course introduces students to logistics operations in UN peace operations. This basic course gives the background and rationale behind UN peacekeeping logistics, the strategy employed in the field and at Headquarters, introduces the mission life cycle, explains how financial support is gained, and introduces the different components that make up integrated logistics support in a field mission. Eight lessons, 181 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Major (retired) Rod Little, Canadian Armed Forces, served as a logistics officer. Major Little spent more than 20 years working in human resources and training, including work on UN peace operations. He completed the Advanced Logistics Officers Course and the Army Operations Course and finished all six Officer Professional Military Education courses — four with honours. He earned the Canadian Forces Decoration 1, Special Service Medal, UN, and Canadian Peacekeeping Service Medals.

Operational Logistical Support of UN Peacekeeping Missions: Intermediate Course

[In English, French, and Spanish]
Recent years have seen a proliferation of United Nations logistics-related manuals, directives, and training materials tied to the Global Field Support Strategy (GFSS) and its effects on mission support. As the intermediate course in the logistics suite, this course builds on students’ knowledge and only highlights information from the first course where it is appropriate for the learning objective of a lesson. Where the introductory course provided students with the evolution, focus, and objectives of the GFSS, this intermediate course explores the practicalities the GFSS has on mission support. While the UN has created a wealth of training material to help users understand how to operate the Umoja system and the processes behind the software, this course illustrates how the technology fits into the overall operational logistics support to UN peacekeeping missions. Ten lessons, 189 pages.

COURSE AUTHOR: Major (retired) Don Leslie, Canadian Armed Forces, joined the Canadian Armed Forces in 1975. Major Leslie conducted reconnaissance and assessment for UN missions in Haiti, Rwanda, and the former Yugoslavia. He has also worked extensively on Canadian missions in Mozambique, Western Sahara, Cyprus, Iran/Iraq, Kuwait, Nagorno Karabakh, and the Middle East. Major Leslie was a Canadian delegate to the United Nations Working Group on the Reform of the Methodology for Reimbursement for Contingent-Owned Equipment.
New and Upcoming Courses

New Releases and Updates

The Peace Operations Training Institute is pleased to announce the release of International Humanitarian Law and the Law of Armed Conflict by Mr. Antoine Bouvier as an e-publication (EPUB). Reflowable EPUBs adjust to the orientation and size of a screen, making the course adaptable and easy to read on most Android and iOS devices. To learn more and download, please visit: <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/courses/ihl-en-2020/>.

POTI also released an update of Humanitarian Relief Operations by Lieutenant Colonel (retired) René Wagemans in late March. Building upon its 2017 predecessor, the updated course provides current information on the different types of disasters and how to interact with some of the entities and structures often deployed in the field. Like the earlier editions, the updated course includes definitions and principles, recent doctrine on humanitarian relief activities, and examples of humanitarian relief operations. To enrol, please go to: <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/courses/humanitarian-relief-ops-v2-english/>.

Upcoming Courses and Updates

POTI is honoured to work with UN Women to update its three-course suite on the Implementation of the UN Security Council Resolutions on the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda. These courses are specially designed for people who work in the area of peace and security at the national or regional levels in Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean, and Asia and the Pacific, each of which has its own regionally-focused course. The updates will include advancements made in promoting the Security Council resolutions on women, peace, and security and the priorities for each region. For the latest updates on all POTI courses, please visit: <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/courses/>.

New Translations

The Institute had the great pleasure of working with Brazil’s Naval Peace Operations Training Center (NPOTC) to produce International Humanitarian Law and the Law of Armed Conflict by Mr. Antoine Bouvier in Portuguese. Released in March 2021, Direito Internacional Humanitário e Direito Internacional dos Conflitos Armados covers international humanitarian law (IHL) as applied to soldiers, humanitarian workers, refugees, displaced persons, and others involved with armed conflict. Topics include background and definitions, protection of victims, rights of prisoners of war, rules of conduct in hostilities, means of implementation, human rights and IHL, the applicability of IHL to peacekeeping and peace enforcement, different applications to international and non-international conflicts, and the role of the International Red Cross in international humanitarian law. You can enrol in the course here: <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/courses/ihl-en-2020/>.

Upcoming Translations

The Institute is excited about its line-up of upcoming French and Spanish translations. The History of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations from 2000–2020 by Professor Paul D. Williams and the latest edition of Logistical Support to United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: An Introduction by Major (retired) Rod Little will soon be available in Spanish. Additionally, POTI plans to update the French and Spanish translations of Peacekeeping and International Conflict Resolution by Professor Tom Woodhouse. POTI is proud to provide its French-, Spanish-, and Portuguese-speaking students with quality courses on peace support, humanitarian relief, and security operations. You can find updates to POTI courses here: <https://www.peaceopstraining.org/courses/>.

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For questions or to communicate with POTI directly, please contact us as shown to the right or visit our website at <www.peaceopstraining.org>.
**Expand your knowledge of UN peacekeeping and related subjects.**

**Anyone worldwide is welcome to enrol:**

<www.peaceopstraining.org/users/account_registration>

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Language offerings available for enrolment include English (EN), French (FR), Portuguese (PT), and Spanish (ES). Please visit our website for the most up-to-date enrolment choices available to you.

*Please note: All prices listed are in USD. Print prices do not include the cost of shipping.

**Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, POTI has made five additional courses free. These courses are marked as Free**.